New/Revised Curriculum (2021)

(delete inappropriate word)

For

Bachelor of Science Degree Programme

Course structure for subject of Zoology

Department of Zoology and Environmental Management

Programme Structure:

Year of Study	Semester	Course Code	Course Name	Credit Value	Status: Compulsory (Core) /Optional
1	1	BIOL 11552	Evolutionary Biology and Biogeography	2	С
	2	ZOOL 12703	Animal Diversity	3	С
		ZOOL 12711	Animal Diversity Laboratory	1	С
		ZOOL 12722	Animal Behaviour	2	С
2	3	ZOOL 21702	Animal Histology and Physiology	2	С
		ZOOL 21711	Animal Histology and Physiology Laboratory	1	С
		ZOOL 21722	Developmental Biology and Human Genetics	2	С
	4	ZOOL 22732	Terrestrial Ecology	2	С
		ZOOL 22742	Aquatic Ecology	2	С
		ZOOL 22752	Terrestrial and Aquatic Ecology Laboratory	2	С
3	5	ZOOL 31703	Fish Biology, Population Dynamics and Fisheries	3	0
		ZOOL 31713	Entomology and Pest Management	3	0
		ZOOL 31722	Environmental Impact Assessment	2	0
		PRPL 31992	Professional Placement	2	0
	6	ZOOL 32733	Aquaculture	3	0
		ZOOL 32742	Parasitology	2	0
		ZOOL 32752	Conservation Biology	2	0
		ZOOL 32762	Wildlife Management	2	0

Programme Content

Year of Study	2					
Semester	3					
Course Code:	ZOOL 21702	ZOOL 21702				
Course Name:	Animal Histolog	Animal Histology and Physiology				
Credit Value:	2					
Status: Compulsory (Core)/Optional	Compulsory					
Pre-requisites	ZOOL 12703					
Co-requisites	ZOOL 21711					
Hourly Breakdown	Theory hours	Practical hours	Hours of Independent Learning			
	30		70			

Course Aims/Intended Learning Outcomes:

(ILOs should be written with action verbs. E.g. At the completion of this course student will be able to list / explain / describe / discuss etc)

Intended Learning Outcomes:

After the completion of this course unit, the student will be able to:

- 1. describe histology of mammalian organ systems with special reference to humans,
- 2. explain the functional significance of histological architecture of organs,
- 3. discuss the physiological processes with special reference to humans, and
- 4. appreciate the interdependency and interplay of organ systems to maintain the optimum functioning of the individual.

Course Content:

Animal Histology: Overview of histology, Histology of mammalian organ systems: integumentary, digestive, respiratory, cardiovascular, skeletal, muscular, lymphatic, urinary, nervous and reproductive system.

Animal Physiology: Homeostasis: maintaining and restoring homeostasis in animals. Respiratory gas exchange: respiratory pigments, regulation of respiration. Digestion and nutrition: regulation of gastrointestinal tract functions. Generation, conduction and transmission of electrical signals, reflex arcs. Physiology and pathways of olfaction, gustation, vision, hearing, equilibrium and somatic sensation. Muscle contraction: contraction and relaxation of skeletal muscle, muscle metabolism, control of muscle tension and body movements, smooth and cardiac muscle physiology. Cardiovascular physiology: regulation of cardiac output, capillary exchange mechanism, hemodynamics, regulation of cardiovascular system. Immunity: innate immunity with special emphasis on inteferons, complement and inflammatory response, T-cell mediated and B-cell mediated immunity, self-tolerance and defective immune system. Renal physiology: glomerular filtration, tubular reabsorption and secretion, role of counter current multipler systems in formation of dilute and concentrated urine, regulation of renal function. Hormonal regulation: mechanism of hormone action, hormonal regulation of selected body processes including reproduction.

Teaching /Learning Methods:

A combination of lectures, group activities, discussions and online resources

Assessment Strategy:

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Continuous Assessment	Final Assessment		
30%	70 %		
Details: quizzes, mid-term, other (specify)	Theory	Practical	Other (specify)
Quizzes 10 marks, Assignment 20 marks	70 marks		

Recommended Reading: (recommended to use recently published materials)

- 1. Randall, D., W. Burggre & K. French (2001). Eckert's Animal Physiology, 5th Edition, W.H. Freeman & Co. New York.
- 2. Tortora, G.J. & B. H. Derrickson (2016). Principles of Anatomy and Physiology, 15th edition, John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey.
- 3. Pawlina, W. & M. H. Ross (2020). Histology: A Text and Atlas, 8th Edition, Wolters and Kluwer Health, Philadelphia.
- 4. Zao P., T. Stabler., L.A. Smith, A. Lokuta & E. Griff (2020). PhysioEx 10.0: Laboratory Simulations in Physiology, 1st Edition, Pearson Education, London